# NACH BACH (1750-1850) GERMAN GRADED ORGAN REPERTOIRE

# By Dr. Shelly Moorman-Stahlman

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### LEVEL ONE

Bach, Carl Phillip Emmanuel

Leichte Spielstücke für Klavier

This collection is one of most accessible collections for young keyboardists at late elementary or early intermediate level

Bach, Wilhelm Friedermann

Leichte Spielstücke für Klavier

Mozart, Leopold

Notenbuch für Nannerl

Includes instructional pieces by anonymous composers of the period as well as early pieces by Wolfgang Amadeus

Merkel. Gustav

Examples and Verses for finger substitution and repeated notes WL

Schneider, Johann Christian Friderich

Examples including finger substitution included in: WL

Türk, Daniel Gottlob (1750-1813)

Sixty Pieces for Aspiring Players, Book II

Based on Türk's instructional manual, 120 Handstücke für angehende Klavierspieler, Books I and II, published in 1792 and 1795

### Three voice manual pieces (listed in order of difficulty)

Bach, C.P.E.

Prelude in E Minor TCO, I

Kittel, Johann Christian TCO, I

Prelude in A Major

Vierling, Johann Gottfried OMM V

Short Prelude in C Minor

Litzau, Johannes Barend

Short Prelude in E Minor OMM V
Four Short Preludes OMM III

Töpfer, Johann Gottlob OB I Komm Gott, Schöpfer, Heiliger Geist (stepwise motion) Kittel, Johann Christian Prelude in A Major **OMM IV** Fischer, Michael Gotthardt LO III Piu Allegro (dotted rhythms and held voices) Four voice manual pieces Albrechtsberger, Johann Georg Prelude in G Minor OMM, I Gebhardi, Ludwig Ernst Prelude in D Minor OMM, I Korner, Gotthilf Wilhelm LO I Moderato in B Minor (very simple) Merkel, Gustav OMM, I Prelude in C Major Rinck, Johann Christian Heinrich LO III Andante in C Major Alla breve in C Minor (some pedal pt added at end) Praeludium in A Minor **OMM IV** Schneider, Friederich Prelude in B Flat Major OMM, I Johann Gottfried Vierling LO II \*Piece Without Title in G Major Includes use of simple pedal; jovial piece Joseph Haydn 32 Pieces for Musical Clocks (sampling of order) Menuett CM Tempo di minuetto FM Marche DM Presto CM Allegretto FM Tempo di minuetto CM Allegretto GM Allegro CM

# Ludwig Van Beethoven

\*Orgel Fuge in D Major

Simple 2 part fugue. Pedal enters on a pedal point at the end.

Excellent piece for a beginning organ student who enjoys the Beethoven piano sonatas

# Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

Church Sonatas, volume I

Contains KV 67-69, 144, 145, 212, 241, 224, 225

The organ functions as a figured bass player in all of these sonatas

Church Sonatas, volume 2

KV 244, 245, 274, 328,

# **LEVEL TWO**

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

\*Church Sonatas, volume 2

Sonate in C Major, K. 336

Krebs, Johann Ludwig

Fantasy for Organ and Oboe

Trio texture. Organ part is easy but the oboe part is challenging

Ludwig Van Beethoven

Suite for a Mechanical Organ

\*Scherzo is a simple piece using 2 and 3 note slurs. Sparse writing

### Haydn, Joseph

Concerto in C Major, Hob. XVIII: 10

The 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> movements are very easy with little use of ornamentation. The 1<sup>st</sup> movement incorporates ornamentation and use of duple/triple alternations. Level three or four.

Bach, C.P.E.

Sonata I, mov. 3 "Allegro"

The two and three note slur figuration lies comfortably in the hand

Umbreit, Carl Gottlieb

Sostenuto in B Flat Major (very simple pedal part) LO III

# Three part manual pieces

Telemann, Georg Michael

Prelude on "Allein Gott in der Höh"

**OMM IV** 

Rinck, Johann Christian Heinrich LO III Andante in E Flat Major (3rds in right hand requiring hand shifts) Moderator in E Minor Töpfer, Johann LO I Trio in E Minor Allegretto in E Major Goltermann, Georg Prelude in A Minor, op. 64, no. 2 **OMM III** Four part manual pieces with figuration Seeger, Joseph OMM, I Praeludium Four part manual piece with figuration included Rinck, Johann Christoph Heinrich Praeludium OMM, I Four part manual piece with passing tones LEVEL THREE Kittel, Johann Christian GC Praeludium in G Minor (2 line piece, 4ths in pedal) Krebs, Johann Ludwig Trio in D Major GC; DM Advanced 3 part manual pieces Fischer, Michael Gotthardt LO III Fugue in D Major (ornamentation added, no pedal) Fugue in F Minor (three voice fugue with many passing tones) Kittel, Johann Christian Fughette in D Minor LO I Trills with 2 voices in one hand; pedal added at end Rinck, Johann Christian Heinrich LO III Andante in D Minor (fourth voice added at end, opt. pedal) Fughetta in D Major LO I Chromatic subject makes this difficult

\*Fughetta in A Flat Major (many sixteenths but lies in hand) LO I Telemann, Georg Michael Fuga Cromatica (three voice manual fugue) OMM V Töpfer, Johann Gottlob Fugue No. 14 (from 20 Fugues for Organ) OB I (voice distribution challenges) Umbreit, Carl Gottlieb Andante in D Major (manual figuration, optional pedal) **LO III** Four voice Rinck, Johann Christian RS Prelude in E Minor (manuals only) LO III Merkel, Gustav Andante (four voice, many steps in pedal part) Rembt, Johann Ernst LO III Fughette in E Minor (four voice, pedal near end) Rinck, Johann Christian Praeludium in C Major LO I Stepwise pedal part; voice distribution challenges at minimum Andante in F Minor (built on triadic formula) LO III Adagio in E Major LO III Four voice with simple pedal, rhythmic challenges, figuration Adagio in F Major (easy part but complex rhythms and chromaticsm in manual) Hesse, Adolph Friedrich \*Praeludium in A Minor LO I Pedal works in conjunction with manuals; repetition Joseph Haydn Concerto in C Major, Hob. XVIII, No. 1 Breitkopf 5132 Excellent piece for an undergraduate student with good piano background No pedal part but the manuals are as difficult as a piano sonata; ornaments Virtuosic writing but mostly scales and arpeggio based Concerto in C Major, Hob. XIV: 12 Doblinger DM 323 The second movement is a beautiful piece that fits level three very well

The third movement requires very little manual shifts and modest

ornamentation

The first movement alternations duple/triple figuration. Some tricky ornamentation makes this a level 4 or 5 piece.

Haydn, Michael (1737-1806)

Concerto for Organ, Viola, and Strings

Ludwig Van Beethoven

Suite for a Mechanical Organ

"Adagio" is the most difficult of the set requiring ability to change rhythmic values frequently; complex writing

"Allegro" requires the ability to play long trills while playing figuration

C.P.E. Bach

\*Prelude in D Major

Dramatic piece alternating between symphonic writing and keyboard style Pedal can come and go at will; works especially well at octave spots

Fughette über CFEBACH, Wq 121, Helm 285

**BFO** 

Short piece on his name which includes pedal at end

\*Four Small Duets for two Keyboard Instruments, WOTQ 115

Bach, Johann Christoph Friederich

Fughette über HCFBACH

**BFO** 

Mendelssohn, Felix

Praludium in D Minor, 1820

Pedal point with manual chords

Choral in D, 1844

Allegro in B Flat Major, 1844

One compositional style throughout

LEVEL FOUR

Telemann, Georg Michael

Choral prelude on "Straaf mich nicht" (trio texture)

OB III

Pedal enters on chorale in long note values

Schneider, Friedrich

Trio in F Major (pedal pizzicato in octaves) CD

Rheinberger, Joseph

Trio in D Flat Major RS

Rembt, Johann Ernst Two Fughettas (Bflat, F); four voice fugue with pedal	OB IV
Fischer, Michael Gotthardt Fugue in C Major (four voice fugue with pedal) *Piece without Title in D Major Voice distribution; excellent piece for pedal 4 <sup>th</sup> /3rds Piece without Title in G Major Pedal runs generally occur with held notes in manuals	LO III
	LO II
	LOII
Rinck, J.C.	
*Prelude in F Minor  Excellent study for stepwise staccato	LOI
Moderato in C Minor	LOI
Step wise pedal including black to black notes, eighth note *Andante in E Flat Major 4 voice with fairly simple pedal part	LO I
Fughetta in A Major (pedal leaps stay within 5 <sup>th</sup> )	LO I
Greve, Conrad Fugue in D Major (four voice fugue with pedal)	LO III
Töpfer, Johann Gottlob  Lamenting (use of chromaticsm)	LO I
Merkel, Gustav *Adagio in F Major (Teaches pedal articulation and octaves)	LOI
*Shepherd's Song	HOC
Rinck, Johann Christian 7 Lenten Pieces	
Taken from <i>Choralfreund order Studien für das Choralspi</i> 1832-38 in 7 volumes by Schott	elen pub.
Most of the pieces are 2 pages long. Include an independe works homophonically; Arranged from easiest to hardest a	
Jesu, meine freuds- manuals only O Welt; pedal has long periods of rests	
O Traurigkeit	
An Wasserflussen Babylon Herzlich tut mich verlangen	
Freu dich sehr	

Jesu Kreuz, Leiden und Pein

# Beethoven, Ludwig Van

Zwei Praeludien durch alle Durtonen für Orgel, op. 39

Pieces do not utilize a difficult pedal part. Excellent piece for a student interested in music theory. The second prelude is technically a bit more challenging

### Bach, C.P.E.

\*Fugue in D Minor

The stepwise pedal subject makes this four voice fugue a good intro The manual parts require few handposition shifts

Sonata II, third mov. "Allegro Sonata III

# Sorge, Georg Andreas

Drei Fugen über den Namen BACH

**BFO** 

Each fugue culminates with the addition of pedal

#1 and 2 are level four; #3 is level five

Fugue on BACH and B Flat Fugue also included in

OMM IV

# Krebs, Johann Ludwig

Fuga Thema B.A.C.H.

**BFO** 

Pedal parts always in long note values

### LEVEL FIVE

Krebs, Johann Ludwig

Trio in F Major (trio with ornamentation in manual)

Pedal reinforces octave

### Michael Gotthard Fischer

LO II

\*Piece without title in F Major

Excellent piece to use as Mendelssohn preparation; Sequence study Piece without title in G Minor

Ornamentation is included but the slow tempo and the placement help

### Vierling, Johann Gottfried

For Full Organ in B Flat Major

LO I

### Mendelssohn, Felix

Andante alla Marcia, 1845

Allegro moderato maestoso, 1845

Andante in D Major, 1823

# Mendelssohn, Felix

Sonata I, 2<sup>nd</sup> movement, "Adagio"

Chordal writing; Easy pedal part

Good piece to learn how to divide writing between hands

Attention needed to insure that held interior voices are observed

# Sonata IV, 2<sup>nd</sup> movement, "Andante religioso"

Chordal writing; manual parts can be divided between hands logically Pedal part moves with the manuals; some challenging intervals Largest pedal leaps are between phrases

Sonata V, 1<sup>st</sup> movement, "Andante" Chordal writing

### Rinck, Johann Christian

Rondo from the Concerto for Flute Stop

Pedal part fairly simple; A includes chordal writing; B includes fast runs Excellent piece for pianist with background playing Mozart

# Bach, C.P.E

\*Sonata IV

"Allegro" is a dramatic piece in symphonic style. Very few ornaments.

"Adagio" is a level six piece with more complex rhythm and ornaments

"Allegro" also includes ornaments but they typically lie within the hand

### Sonata VI

All movements are at a consistent level of difficulty

# Albrechtsberger, Johann Georg

Twelve New Easy Preludes for the Organ

### Merkel, Gustav

Prelude on "Ich dank dir" (2 line work but with complexities) SCP II Prelude on "Aus tiefer Noth"

Prelude in E Minor OB III

### Vogler, Georg Joseph

Prelude in C Minor (excellent study for pedal 6ths)

OB IV

# Rinck, Johann Christian

Larghetto in G Major (thick choral writing)

LO I

### Hopner, Christian Gottlob (1799-1859)

Fughetta in C Minor (stepwise movement but complex)

LO I

Rembt, Johann Ernst. Fughetta in G Minor (tricky leaps in pedal)	OB 5	
Umbreit, Carl Gottlieb Commodo in F Minor (triadic pedal part but many hand shifts) Andante in G Major (many sixteenths; could be level 6) *Grave in G Minor	LO III LO III	
Many dotted sixteenths; excellent piece to reinforce this Allegretto in A Major (manual parts include many shifts)	LO III LO III	
Volkmar, Wilhelm Valentin Prelude in G Minor (excellent study for octaves)	OB III	
Marpburg, Fridrich Wilhelm Twenty-one Chorale Preludes		
Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus Andante in F Major (ornamentation and voice distribution challenges)		
LEVEL SIX		
Fischer, Michael Gotthardt Praeludium (canon)	OB VI	
Krebs, Johann Ludwig Trio in C Minor Trio in A Minor (reinforces triadic motion)	OB VI OB II	
Rheinberger, Joseph Trio in E Flat Major	RS	
Töpfer, Johann Gottlob Trio on "Herr Jesu Christ" (many intervals in pedal)	OB I	
Merkel, Gustav	LO III	
Allegretto in G Minor (many leaps in pedal) *Fugue op. 130, no. 12 (reinforces pedal 4ths) Fugue in F Major, op. 102, no. 8 (6ths)	OB IV OB I	
Fischer, Michael Gotthard Andantino in C Major (complex articulation)	LOI	
Homilius, Gottfried Selected chorales		

# Kittle, Johann Christian

Sixteen Preludes

### Rinck, Johann Christian

Fughetta in A Minor (stepwise motion)

Adagio in B Flat Major (challenging hand shifts)

LO III

LO III

# Mendelssohn, Fanny

Prelude in F Major (1829) Organ Work in G Major

# Mendelssohn, Felix

Trio in F Major, 1844

Pedal is easy but the manuals include many hand shifts

Ostinato, 1823

Many variations are in trio texture

# Sonata I, 3<sup>rd</sup> movement, "Andante Recitative

Alternates between simple writing and writing that requires substitution of hands and manual shifts; ms 17-19 requires left hand legato 6ths Simple pedal part

# Sonata II, 1<sup>st</sup> movement, "Grave" (opening section only)

Predominately homophonic writing with two note slurs which coordinate The second half of this movement is level 8

# Sonata III, 2<sup>nd</sup> movement "Andante tranquillo"

Chordal writing which requires some division between the hands Requires complex substitution and fingering for right hand

# Sonata IV, 3<sup>rd</sup> movement "Allegretto"

Pedal part is simple and is divided by rests

Left hand part has some unexpected turns

Ms. 44062 requires the ability to play two independent voices with rh

# Sonata V, 2<sup>nd</sup> movement, "Andante con moto"

Pedal pizzicato is exclusively alternating feet

Right hand part includes many consecutive thirds

# Oley, Johann Christoph

**Chorale Preludes:** 

Nun freut euch lieben Christen gemein

Repetitive pedal part with long rests; A flat Major

Weg mit allem, was da scheinet;

Homophonic, canon between two right voices; one page only

Ermuntre dich mein schwacher Geist;

Moving pedal parts, not many hand shifts

Wir Christen; double pedal; hands work together; (level 7)

Es ist das Heil, Nun Bitten Werde munter

More complex but extremely effective

### Bach, C.P.E.

### Sonate I

Advanced figuration, awkward handposition changes, and advanced ornamentation make this piece more challenging

### Sonata II

Movement one and two include advanced figuration, frequent changes in rhythmic values, and advanced ornamentation

# Fugue in E Flat Major

The pedal is very active in this fugue. The leaps in the subject adds complication to the pedal part.

# Adagio per il Organo

A complex trio involving many quick shifts in register

### Rembt, Johann Ernst

Three Fughettas (Aflat, FM, gm)

OB I

### Rinck, Johann Christian Heinrich

Fughetta in F Major (subject built on triads and repeated notes) LO I

# Merkel, Gustav

LO I

Fugue in A Minor (Active pedal part)

### Fischer, Michael Gottthardt

Fugue in B Minor (trio texture; pedal very complex)

LO III

### Albrechtsberger, Johann Georg

Fuge g-Moll über BACH

**BFO** 

### Schneider, J. C. F.

\*Trio in B Minor (composer gave extremely complex phrasing) OB I

Excellent study in independence

### Fischer, Michael Gotthardt

Trio on "Werde munter, mein Gemüte" (study in half steps)

SCP II

#### Amalia, Anna

Zyon klagt mit Angst und Schmertzen (tricinium)

### LEVEL SEVEN

Mendelssohn, Felix

Choral mit Variations "Herzlich tut", 1840

Pedal written in half notes with many rests

Choral mit Variations "Wie gross," 1823

Praludium in C Minor, 1841

Nachspiel, 1831

Thema mit Variationen, 1844

Complex manual parts

Mendelssohn, Felix

Sonata II, 3<sup>rd</sup> movement, "Allegro maestoso e vivace"

Repetition in formal structure and the divisions into smaller phrases make this an excellent intermediate piece

Sonata VI, 2<sup>nd</sup> movement, "Sostenuto e legato"

Good intermediate fugue because it also works homophonically There are numerous 3rds and a few awkward leaps in rh which are tricky

Sonata VI, 3<sup>rd</sup> movement, "Finale

The tempo is slow but there are several manual hand position shifts

Merkel, Gustav

Study, op. 182, no. 29

Sequential pedal part reinforces phrasing

Rinck, Johann Christian Heinrich

Divertimento

Shifting pedal octaves with manual figuration

OB II

Reubke, Julius

Trio in E Flat Major

OB II

Schumann, Clara

Three Prelude and Fugues, op. 16

Krebs, Johann Ludwig

Fugue in F Minor (becomes increasingly complex)

OB V

Gebhardi, Ludwig Ernst

Twelve Chorale Trios

These short pieces include complex pedal parts Excellent for learning pedal independence

Ritter, August Gottfried

### Sonata in d minor, op. 11

Excellent piece for undergraduate organ student with good piano background; a good preliminary piece before tackling an entire Mendelssohn Sonata

"Allegro" sounds very difficult but the pedal part is easy

"Andante" chordal manual part with pizzicato pedal in octaves

"Allegro" as beginning

### C.P.E. Bach

Fantasie und Fuge c-moll

The thick chords and the awkard hand position shifts in the recitative make this two page Fantasie harder than it looks. The Fugue is a level six or seven piece requiring advanced hand distribution

### Töpfer, Johann Gottlob

Nachspiel in B flat major (sixteenth notes in all parts)

LO I

### Kellner, Johann Peter

Fuge B-Dur über den Namen BACH

**BFO** 

Manual parts look very complex but tend to stay in position

### LEVEL EIGHT

### Eberlein, Johann Ernst

\*Voluntary in F Major (excellent study of tied notes)

**AOM III** 

# Mendelssohn

Prelude and Fugue in G Major, op. 37, no. 2

Sonata I, 4<sup>th</sup> movement, "Allegro vivace assai"

Arpeggio writing that is fairly simple for a well trained pianist Player must be able to hold notes within arpeggio Study of the damper pedal effect

Sonata II "Adagio section of first movement"

Complex left hand part with many sixths

One of the most difficult of Mendelssohn slow movements

Sonata II, 3<sup>rd</sup> movement, "Fuga Allegro moderato"

Must be able to play two parts in one hand; awkward shifts and intervals Pedal runs occur only when manuals are sustaining chords

Sonata III. 1<sup>st</sup> movement, "Con moto maestoso"

The march style opening makes the large chords and intervals within one hand manageable

The fugal sections require manual dexterity but the hand shifts tend to be between phrases

# Sonata VI, first movement

Expansive work requiring a variety of techniques

# Rheinberger, Joseph

Sonata in A Minor, op. 98

- I. Moderato includes many sixteenth notes and technical challenges for the manuals but the pedal is less difficult
- II. Intermezzo is a little easier than the Mendelssohn FM
- III. Fuga Cromatica is difficult

### Schumann, Robert

Sketches, op. 58

### Merkel. Gustav

Fugue in B Minor (complex fugue with sixteenths in all parts)

LO I

# Bach, August Wilhelm

Konzert-Stück

# Czerny, Carl

Prelude and Fugue in A Minor, op. 607

### LEVEL NINE

### Bach, Johann Christian

**BFO** 

Fuge über BACH (rhythmically challenging)

### Knecht, Justin Heinrich

**BFO** 

Fugue in B (thick chords and many parallel thirds make this difficult)

# Felix Mendelssohn

Allegro in D Minor, 1844

Fugue in E Minor, 1839

Prelude and Fugue in C Minor, op. 39, no. 1

Prelude and Fugue in D Minor, op. 39, no. 3

# Sonata I, 1st movement, "Allegro moderato e serioso

The opening manual chords quickly progresses to more independent lines Tricky fingering and not always clear where to divide the hands

# Sonata IV, 1st movement "Allegro con brio"

Simple arpeggios and scalar material are made complex by long held notes in soprano and alto.

The expansion of the sixteenth note runs creates a complex writing style

Sonata V, 3<sup>rd</sup> movement "Allegro maestoso" Manual arpeggios have unexpected turns

Krebs, Johann Ludwig

Fugue in G Major (manual figuration but pedal not too difficult) OB VI

Merkel, Gustav

Fugue in G Minor, op. 124, no. 10 (2s against 3s)

OB I

Fugue on B.A.C.H., op. 40 (thick writing)

OB II

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

Fantasy in F Minor, K. 594

Rinck, J.C.H. RS

Postlude in D Minor

Ritter, A. G.

Sonata in E Minor, op. 19 Sonata in A Minor, op. 23 Sonata in A Major, op. 31

# LEVEL TEN

Albrechtsberger, Johann George

Three Fugues; extensive pedal part with sixteenth notes

Seeger, Joseph

Fugue in F Minor (many sixteenths in pedal part)

AOM

Felix Mendelssohn

Fugue in F Minor, 1839 Fugue in B Flat Major, 1845

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

Fantasy in F Minor, K. 608

Schumann, Robert

Six Fugues on BACH, op. 60 Canonic Studies, op. 56

# SUGGESTED ORDER OF DIFFICULTY FOR KREBS CHORALE BASED WORKS

P1-pedal in half notes; p2-quarter notes; p3-eighths; p4-sixteenths o-ornaments; l-leaps; hs-hand positions shifts (1-some difficulties, 2-several shifts, 3-complex); c-chords; r-rhythmic complexities

### Duo

Vom Himmel hoch, da komm ich her; rh long notes; lh continuous eighths with leaps Jesu, Meines Lebens Leben (Appendix A); choral in 4 voice manuals; 1<sup>st</sup> variation a duo, 2<sup>nd</sup> variation a trio (manuals only)

### **Trio texture**

Wie schon leuchtet der Morgenstem; p2, lh half notes, rh sequence pattern Ach Herr mich armen Sünder (variant); rh in half notes, left hand easy sixteenths; pedal has rests between each note

Jesu, der du meine Seele; p2, lh half notes; rh leaps in continuous eighths Mitten wir im Leben sind; p3; hs2, pl

Fantasia sopra Wer nur den lieben Gott lässt walten; p2, ll, hs2 Trio sopra Mein Gott, das Herze bring ich dir; p3, pl, rl, ll, hs2, ro

# All Parts on one keyboard

Herr Gott, dich loben alle wir; p1, all parts simple; includes canon Ach meinem lieben Gott (Appendix A); includes canon

Jesu, meine Freude (Appendix A); p1, hs1

O Gott, du frommer Gott; p1, hs2

Wo soll ich fliehen hin, p1, hs2

Nun freut euch, lieben Christen gmein; p2+, pl

Von Gott will ich nicht lassen; p2, hs2

Freu dich sehr, O meine Seele; good exercise for pedal 5ths and octaves

Meinem Jesum lass ich nicht; p2, hs2

Wenn mein Stündlein vorhanden ist; p2, hs3

Was Gott tut, das ist wohlgetan; p2, rl, ll, hs2

Ich ruf zu dir, Herr Jesu Christ, p4, pl, requires independence in voices

O Ewigkeit, du Donnerwort, p4, hs3

Heut triumphieret Gottes Sohn (Appendix A); very complex with rhythmic and dynamic shifts

# 4 voice texture in manuals plus pedal

Herzlich lieb hab ich dich, o Herr; p4, pl, Wir glauben all an einen Gott; p4

### Difficult trios

Fantasia sopra Warum sollt ich mich denn grämen; p2, pl, left hand difficult leaps Fantasia sopra Herr Jesu Christ, dich zu uns wend; p3, pl, ro, lo, rhythm tricks; hs2 Fantasia sopra Jesus, meine Zuversicht; p4, pl, ll, hs3

# 2 voices in left hand; medium difficult

Herr Gott, dich loben alle wir; p2+, hs1 Ach Gott, erhör mein Seufzen; p3, hs2 Ach Herr mich armen Sünder; p3, hs2 Herr Jesu Christ, du höchestes Gott; p3, hs2

# 2 voices in right hand

O König, dessen Majestat; p2, pl, ro, lo, hs2 Herr, ich habe missgehandelt; p3, pl, Wir glauben all an einen Gott; p3, ro, lo, hs3

# 2 voices in left hand; difficult

Herzlich lieb hab ich dich, O Herr; p2, pl, lo, hs2 Warum betrübst du dich; p2, pl, lo, hs2 Zeuch ein zu deinen Toren; p3, lo, hs2 Nun freut euch, lieben Christen; p4, hs2, pl Fantasia sopra Freu dich sehr, O meine Seele; p3, hs3, rhythm complexities

# SELECTED COMPOSERS OF NACH BACH Shelly Moorman-Stahlman, 2007

# Albrechtsberger, Johann Georg (1736-1809)

*Three Fugues*, arranged for Organ by C.S. Lang, Schirmer edition (Bb, C, Bb) *Twelve New Easy Preludes for Organ*, facsimile edition with an introduction by John Brock, Oxford University Press.

*Vier Fugen*, ed.Otto Biba, Verlag Doblinger #432 in the series *Diletto Musicale* Prelude in D, d, Fugue in C (Cramer cd)

### Amalia, Anna (1723-1787)

Princess of Prussia, student of Kirnberger who assisted her in assembling the library that is now the core of the Deutsches Staatsbibliothek in Berlin *Figurierte Choräle*, edited by Calvert Johnson, Vivace Press, 1996.

### Bach, August Wilhelm (1796-1869)

Terry performance "Konzert-Stuck"

# Bach, Carl Phillip Emanuel (1714-1788)

Vier kleine Duette, Breitkopf and Härtel edition 8546

Leichte Spielstücke für Klavier; Heilbut editor; published by Hug Zürich

Sonatas for Organ, Hauschild/Weinberger, Universal Edition

C.P.E. Bach Orgelwerke; Fedtke editor; Peters, vol. 1-sonatas. vol 2-

New complete edition by Oxford

Four Small Duets for two Keyboard Instruments, WOTQ 115 (Cramer CD)

Brock performance "Prelude in D Major, Wq70, 7

Laukvik performance "Sonata in F Major, Wq70, 3

# Bach, Johann Christian (1735-1782)

Wrote 70 sonatas for keyboard.

First person in England to play a concert on new pianoforte

# Bach, Wilhelm Friedemann (1710-1784)

Leichte Spielstücke für Klavier; edited by Heilbut and published by Hug Zürich Orgelwerke, edited by Fedkte, pub. Peters, vol 1-fugues, vol. 2-chorales, fugues

# Beethoven, Ludwig van (1770-1827)

Zwei Praeludien durch alle Durtonen für Orgel, op. 39

Peters or Haselbock edition

Zweistimmige Fuge für Orgel

Three Pieces for a Mechanical Organ: Adagio assai, Scherzo, Allegro

Included on Latry CD

# Bieling, Joseph Bieling (1734-1814)

Studied in Salzburg as student of Leopold Mozart and Johann Ernst Eberlin Allegro in F, (Hamm CD)

Works known through handwritten manuscripts

# Czerny, Carl (1791-1857)

Prelude and Fugues for organ with obligatory pedal, op. 603 12 Preludes for Organ, op. 627 Ausgewählte Orgelwerke, edited Otto Biba, Doblinger DM 671, 1977

Prelude and Fugue, op. 603 #2 found on German Organ music, vol. 1 CD

# Eberlin, Johann Ernst (1702-1762)

Cathedral organist and court chapelmaster at Salzburg *IX Toccate e Fugue* (Augsburg, 1747) use a little pedal

Fischer, Michael Gotthardt (1773-1829)

# Gebhardi, Ludwig Ernst Gebhardi (1787-1862)

Organist at Predigerkirche; Instructor music at seminary in Erfurt Wrote instruction book on organ playing and on figured bass *Twelve Chorale Trios*, edited by James Boeringer; Augsburg Press

Goltermann, Georg (1824-1898)

# Haydn, Joseph (1732-1809)

Flötenuhrstücke (Werke für das Laufwerk, edited by Schmid, Nagel publication 32 Pieces for Musical Clock; R.D. Row pub.

Eight Pieces for Musical Clocks; Novello Edition 56 0042

Concerti for Organ and Orchestra; written about 1760; organ, two oboes, strings C Major, Hob. XVIII, 1, Breitkopf; Concerto in FM, Hob. XVIII, 7, Universal, Concerto in CM, Hob. XVII, 10, Henle

Selections from Musical Clocks included on Latry cd

# Haydn, Michael (1737-1806)

Brock performance "Concerto for Organ, Viola, and Strings"

### Hesse, Adolphe (1809-1863)

Organist at St. Bernhardin in Breslau
One of first organists to travel on concert tours abroad
Introduction, Theme and Variations in A, op. 47 on Forg CD
Orgelwerke. Universal 17175

### Homilius, Gottfried (1714-1785)

Organist at Frauenkirche in Dresden; Student of Bach (according to Forkel) *Choralvorspiele für Orgel*; edited by Albrecht; Breitkopf 8541

### Kellner, Johann Peter Kellner (1705-1772)

Cantor at Grafenroda in Thuringia

Sechs Choralvorspiele; edited by Lohoff, Heinrichshofen pub.

Ausgewählte Orgelwerke, Albrecht editor, Kistner/Siegel

# Kirnberger, Johann Philipp Kirnberger (1721-1783)

Wrote fugues for keyboard or organ following the old polyphonic style *Diverses Pieces pour le Clavecin* (1780), revived dances

# Kittel, Johann Christian Kittel (1732-1809)

Wrote a three-part organ method

Sechzehn Präludien, Stockmeier editor, Möseler pub.

# Knecht, Justin Heinrich (1752-1817)

Southern German; Often included dramatic titles and subjective markings

Ausgewählte Orgelwerke, Haselböck, Universal edition

Thema mit vier Veranderungen, Harmonia-uitgave

Rondo in B Major on the Cramer cd

Thema mit vier Veranderungen included on Forg CD

Cantabile in c, f, Adagio in F included on Hamm CD

# Krebs, Johann Ludwig (1713-1780)

Sämtliche Orgelwerke, edited Weinberber, 4 volumes, Breitkopf (vol. 2 includes trios; vol. 3 includes chorales; volume 4 includes Clavierübung)

Fantasy for Organ and Oboe; Breitkopf

Selected Works for Organ, edited David Pizarro; Schirmer

# Lederer, Joseph (1733-1796)

Praembulum in G Minor, (Hamm CD)

Praembulum in D Major (Hamm CD)

Litzua, Johannes Barend (1822-1893)

### Marpurg, Fridrich Wilhelm (1718-1795)

Versuch in figurierten Chöralen (Twenty one chorale preludes); edited by Robert M. Thompson; Augsburg, 1967

# Mendelssohn, Fanny (1805-1847)

Prelude in F Major; Vivace Music Press

Organ Work in G Major; Vivace Music Press

Prelude in F Major found on Rakich CD

Prelude in G Major found on Harbach CD

### Mendelssohn, Felix (1809-1847)

Complete Organ Works edited by William Little; Novello, vol. 1-5

New Edition of the Complete Organ Works; Bärenreiter; vol. 1, 2

Terry performance "Sonata IV"
Laukvik performance "Prelude in C Minor" "Fugue in E Minor"
Sykes performance "Prelude and Fugue in C Minor, op. 37 #1
Masterclass "Andante with Variations in D Major"

# Merkel, Gustav (1827-1885)

Complete Organ Sonatas on CD by Partington

# Mozart, Leopold (1719-1787)

Notenbuch für Nannerl; edited by Schüngeler and published by Schott

# Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus (1756-1791)

*Epistle Sonatas* published by Bärenreiter edition, vol. 1, 2 *Complete Works*; edited by Haselböck, published by Universal

# Müthel, Johann Gottfried (1718-1788)

One of best clavier players and composers of his time From 1753-1788 he was organist at Lutheran church in Riga Three sonatas, two ariosos (title of collection specifies clavecin-harpsichord) Orgelwerke, 2 volumes, edited Wilhelm, Innsbruck, Helbling, 1982.

# Oley, Johann Christoph (1738-1789)

Owned and copied several of Bach's works; pupil of Bach *Ausgewählte Choralbearbeitungen für Orgel*, edited Wolfram Syré, Noetzel Edition N3627 (1987)

Sämtliche Choralvorspiele für Orgel, Carus 18.101/10 and 10.101.20

Four Chorale Preludes, edited Walter Emery; Novello edition

# Rembt, J.E. (1749-1810)

12 Trios for Organ, #1 and #10 on Kitchen recording Trio #5 in GM on Twilert CD

### Reubke, Julius (1834-1858)

Complete works published by Universal Edition

# Rinck, Johann Christoph Heinrich Rinck (1770-1846)

Student of Kittel; known as German Bach of his time

Theoretisch praktische Anleitung zum Orgelspielen

7 Lenten Pieces; edited Mark Bighley and Shelley McGehee; Concordia, 1990

12 Adagios, op. 57. Incognita Organo, vol. 28. Harmonia

12 Trios. Incognita Organo, Vol. 15, Harmonia

Floeten-Concert in F, op. 55, Weyer edition, Forberg publication

Ausgewählte Orgelwerke; Peters edition

5 Short Pieces (from 36 Postludes), op. 107, CD Cramer

Laukvik performance "Flute Concerto in F Major"

Higgs performance "Fugierte Nachspiele, op. 48"

# Ritter, August Gottfried (1811-1885)

Studied with Fischer, Hummel, and Rungenhagen. Organist in Erfurt Sonata in D Minor, op. 11, composed 1845, pub. 1847 Single movement sonata Sonatas published by Forberg

# Rosengart, P. Aemilian (1757-1810)

Studied with Lederer in convent at Wengen Ordained to priesthood in 1781; musical director in 1795 Allegro in C included on Hamm CD

# Schneider, Friedrich (1786-1853)

Known for Symphony #17 in C Minor Trio in A Minor found on Twillert CD

# Schneider, J.C.F. (1805-1885)

Organist of Stadkirche St. Peter and Paul in Weimar Wrote many chorale preludes for organ

# Schumann, Clara (1819-1896)

*Three Prelude and Fugues*, op. 16; #2 available through Vivace Press Included on Crista Rakich CD and Barbara Harbach CD

# Schumann, Robert (1810-1856)

Complete Works for Organ; Henle edition

# Seeger, Joseph (1716-1782)

Bohemian Czech school which was influenced by German school

### Sorge, Andreas (1703-1778)

South German composer influenced by the Italian style Toccata per ogni modi Trio #9 in E Minor and Trio #10 in A Minor found on Twillert CD

# Telemann, George Michael (1748-1831)

Grandson of G.P. Telemann

# Thiele, Johann Friedrich Ludwig (1816-1848)

Terry performance "Thema mit Variationen in A-Flat Major

### Türk, Daniel Gottlob (1750-1813)

Sixty Pieces for Aspiring Players, Book II; edited by Ferguson and published by Associated Board of Royal School of Music (Theodore Presser)

Vierling, Johann Gottfried (1750-1810)

Vogler, Abbe Georg Joseph (1749-1814)
Selections from 32 Preludes included on Cramer CD

Volkmar, Wilhelm Valentin (1812-1887)

### METHOD BOOKS

D: Organists Manual: Technical Studies and Selected Compositions for Organ.

Roger Davis. Lion Publication

Albrechtsberger, Fugato in E Minor

Rheinberger, Trio in G Minor

Krebs, Trio in D Major

Kittel, Allegro

GC: *Method of Organ Playing* by Harold Gleason. Edited by Catherine Crozier. 8<sup>th</sup> edition published in 1995. Prentice Hall.

Kittle, Praeludium in G Minor

Krebs, Trio in D Major

Merkel, Vom Himmel Hoch

Albrechtsberger, Fugato in E Minor

J.C. Bach, Wenn Wir

L: Historical Performance Practice in Organ Playing: An Introduction based on Selected Organ Works of the 16<sup>th</sup>-18<sup>th</sup> Centuries by Jon Laukvik. Published by Carus-Verlag. CV.003100 Vol. 1-text; Vol. 2-music;

The following pieces are discussed in detail:

C.P.E. Bach, Sonata in G Minor, WQ 70, no. 6

C.P.E. Bach, Sonata in A, WQ 70, no. 1

Sonata in D, WQ 70, no. 5

Mozart, Andante in F Major, KV 616

Fantasy in F Minor, KV 594

Fantasy in F Minor, KV 608

RS: Organ Technique Modern and Early by George Ritchie and George Stauffer

Mendelssohn, Fugue in D minor, page 151 (little easier than Rinck)

Rinck, Postlude in D Minor, page 142 (voice distribution)

Rinck, Prelude in E Minor, page 64 (manuals only piece)

Rheinberger, Trio #1 in G Minor, page 117

Rheinberger, Trio #4 in D Flat Major, 182

Rheinberger, Trio #6 in E Flat Major, 148 (complex pedal and many manual shifts)

WL: First Organ Book by Wayne Leupold,

Johann Christian Friderich Schneider, 1786-1853, ex. #2, page 63 for simultaneous substitution of two fingers in one hand Schneider, Verse, page 33

Gustav Merkel, 1827-1883, Allegretto, page 51, single finger substitution Merkel, three Verses included, page 33-34, repeated notes

### **ANTHOLOGIES**

Graded Anthology of Organ Music by Anne Marsden Thomas; Cramer Music. Ltd.

Book Three includes: Mozart: Cornet Voluntary Book Four includes:

Kittel: Ein feste Burg, Den lob und Ehr

Albrechtsberger: Prelude Vierling: Cantabile Rinck: Trio in F Major Rheinberger: Alla Breve

Tag: Andante Molto, Vivace e maestoso

Book 5 includes:

Kittel: Sei Lob, Nachspiel

Rinck: Postlude

Fischer: Ein feste Burg

AOM: Anthology of Organ Music From the 16<sup>th</sup>-20<sup>th</sup> Centuries. Edited by Gordon Phillips, Vol. 3. Hinrichsen Edition

BFO: *B-A-C-H Fugen für Orgel aus dem späten 18. Jahrhundert*. Edited by Felix Friedrich. Musikverlag. Sankt Augustin. Verl. Nr. 1874

FPO: Fischer's Practical Organist: A Collection of Preludes, Interludes, and Postludes. Compiled by Joseph Fischer. Pub. Fischer and Bro.

LO: Leichte Orgelstucke des 19. Jahrhunderts. Volume I, II, III. Bärenreiter

OB1-OB6: Organ Book, No. 1, Edited Trevor. Oxford University Publication

OMM: Organ Music for Manuals. Edited C.H. Trevor, Book I-V

SCP2: Short Chorale Preludes With and Without Pedal, Book II. Edited C.H. Trevor. Oxford

TCO. The Church Organist. Edited Paul Thomas. Part one. Concordia

### SELECTED RECORDINGS

- Art of the Fortepiano. John van Buskirk, fortepiano. Produced in 2000 (Includes J.C. Bach, Beethoven, Clementi, Mozart)
- August Gottfried Ritter: Die 4 Orgelsonaten. Ludger Lohmann, organist. Walcker-Orgel (1844) in Schwarzwald. Ifo. ORG 7207-2
- Carole Terry in Schwerin: 19<sup>th</sup> Century German Masterpieces. Carole Terry, organist. 1871 Ladegast organ in Schwerin. (Includes works by Töpfer, A.W. Bach, Rinck, A.G. Ritter, and others)
- Carl Phillip Emmanuel Bach: The Complete Keyboard Fantasias. Evelyn Garvey, fortepiano. Elan recordings.
- Deferred Voices: Organ Music by Women. Christa Rakich, organist. AFKA label. (Includes Fanny Mendelssohn's Prelude in F Major)
- Historische Orgeln mit musik ihrer Zeit. Carsten Lenz, organist. 1779 Stumm one manual Organ in Gensingen, Germany. (Includes works by Knecht, Krebs, and Sorge, as well as others)
- *Krebs: Clavier-Übung.* William Porter, organist. 1806 Pehr Schiörlin organ in Sweden. Available through Organ Historical Society.
- Krebs Complete Organ Works. John Kitchen, organist. Priory recording. Set of 6 cds
- Mozart: Orgues Historiques de la Cathédral de Sens. Michelle Leclerc, organist. Aeolus. (Includes many lesser known works)
- Musica organi Elegans. Craig Cramer, organist. Christoph Keggenhoff, organ and harpsichord. Johann Georg Gelb 1818 organ. Organum Classics recording. Includes pieces for organ solo, organ four hands, and organ and harpsichord in the Galant style.
- Musique Pour Orgue Mecanique. Olivier Latry, organist. Mozartorgel de l'Eglise St. Paulus. BNL 112792. Distribution Codaex (Includes Haydn Flötenuhr, Beethoven Adagio, Scherzo, Allegro, and Mozart KV. 594, KV 616, KV 608
- Oberschwäbische Orgelmusik aus Barock und Klassik. Heinrich Hamm, organist. Gabler-Orgel (1750) der Basilika Weingarten. Edition Lade CD 032 (Includes pieces of Schneider, Kayser, Lederer, Bieling, Rosengart, Knecht)

- Old Swedish Organs. Rue Engso and Hans Fagius, organists. Distributed by Qualiton Imports (Includes Mendelssohn's Andante in DM, Nachspiel DM, Beethoven's Three Works, C.P.E. Bach's Sonata in A Minor, Wq 70 #4, Krebs's Trio in C Minor, Albrechtsberger's Prelude in D Minor, op. 3, #4
- Summer Shimmer: Women Composers for Organ. Barbara Harbach, organist. Hester Park label. Available through Albany Music. (Includes Fanny Mendelssohn Prelude for Organ and G Major and Clara Schumann's Prelude and Fugue, op. 16)
- The Complete Organ Sonatas of Gustav Merkel. Adrian Partington, organist. 4 volumes. Available through Organ Historical Society.
- Transcriptions from St. Justin's. Crista Rakich, organist. AFKA label. (Includes Clara Schumann's Prelude and Fugue, op. 16)
- Variationen Deutsche Orgel Romantik. Kurt-Ludwig Forg, organist. IFO 10725. (Includes Knecht Thema mit vier Veränderungen and Hesse's Einleitung, Thema und Variationen A-Dur, op. 47